

**ROBERT S. BROADHEAD**

Department of Sociology  
Department of Community Medicine and Health Care  
Center for Health Intervention and Prevention  
Center for Public Health and Health Policy  
THE UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT

**ADDRESS** 337 H. St.  
Salt Lake City, Ut 84103

**TEL** 860 778-6702  
**EMAIL** broadhea@hotmail.com  
robert.broadhead@uconn.edu

**EDUCATION**

B.S. 1969 Sociology, University of Oregon  
M.S. 1973 Sociology, Portland State University  
Ph.D. 1978 Sociology, University of California, San Francisco  
Post-Doctoral Certificate 1979 Community Mental Health Program Evaluation, Sociology,  
University of California, Los Angeles

**PRINCIPAL POSITIONS HELD**

International Scholar: “Higher Education Support Program” of the *Open Society Institute*, Budapest, Hungary, a fellowship appointment with the School of Public Health to enhance its graduate program, National University of Kiev-Mohyla Academy, Ukraine, 2009-2010 (renewable).

Principal Investigator: “Global Expansion of Peer-Driven Interventions,” a five-year Independent Scientist (K02) Award funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 2004-2009 (K02-DA17615).

Principal Investigator: “A Voucher-Based Peer-Driven Intervention in Russia,” two-year competitive supplemental grant, funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 2004-2007 (RO1 DA14691).

Principal Investigator: “Preventing HIV among IDUs in Yaroslavl Russia,” a four-year community demonstration project funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 2002–2007 (RO1 DA14691).

Principal Investigator: “Increasing Drug Users’ Adherence to HIV Therapeutics,” a four-year community demonstration project funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 1999–2003 (RO1 DA12112).

Co-Principal Investigator: “Accessing the Leading Edge of the AIDS Epidemic: Using Respondent-Driven Sampling to Test and Overcome Biases in Public Health Data Collection,” (Douglas D. Heckathorn, P.I.) a two-year project funded by the *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, 1997-1999 (U62/CCU114816).

Principal Investigator: The Yaroslavl (Russia) “Friends Helping Friends” Project, a two-year HIV community demonstration research project funded by the *International Harm Reduction Development Program* of the *Open Society Institute*, New York City, 1996-1998.

Principal Investigator: "User-Driven vs. Traditional Outreach to Combat AIDS," a five-year community demonstration project funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 1993-1999 (RO1 DA08014).

Principal Investigator: "The Abrupt Closure and Aftermath of the Windham Needle Exchange Project," a two-year competitive supplemental grant from the *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA08014), 1997-1999.

Principal Investigator: "Community Outreach to Combat the Spread of AIDS," a four-year project to study innovative methods for accessing and educating out-of-treatment injection drug users, funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 1988-1992 (RO1 DA05517).

Professor of Sociology: 1995 to present, University of Connecticut.

Associate Professor of Sociology: 1987-1995, University of Connecticut.

Program Director and Exchange Faculty Member: 1983-84, to the University of Essex, Colchester, England for UConn's "Junior Year Abroad" Program.

Assistant Professor of Sociology: 1979-87, University of Connecticut.

Adjunct Assistant Professor and Post-Doctoral Fellow: 1978-1979, Community Mental Health Program Evaluation, Department of Sociology, University of California, Los Angeles.

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

Independent Scientist Award (KO2), *National Institutes of Health/National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 2005-2009.

First Place, 1979: Ph.D. Dissertation Paper Competition, Medical Sociology Section, *American Sociological Association*.

Post-Doctoral Fellowship 1978-79, Community Mental Health Program Evaluation, *University of California, Los Angeles*.

University of California Regents' Fellowship 1977-78, *University of California, San Francisco*.

Pre-Doctoral Traineeship 1974-77, Adult Development and Aging, Human Development Program, *University of California, San Francisco*.

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **Journals**

Guest Editor, *Journal of Drug Issues*, special issue, "Safer Injection Facilities: Obstacles, Proposals, Policies, and Program Evaluations," Vol. 33 (Summer), 2003.

Guest Editor, *Journal of Drug Issues* special issue "Drug Users as Risk Reduction Agents," Vol. 25 (Summer), 1995.

Guest Editor (with Jean-Paul Grund), *Journal of Drug Issues* special issue "Harm Reduction

Efforts in Central and Eastern Europe: Interventions and Research,” Vol. 29 (Fall), 1999.

1994-1999 Editorial Board Member, Journal of Drug Issues

2000-2003 Advisory Editor, Sociological Quarterly

1982-1984 Review Editor, Contemporary Sociology.

1980-1983 Associate Editor, Symbolic Interaction.

## PROFESSIONAL SCHOLARSHIP

### RESEARCH GRANTS

- 1988-89 Principal Investigator (PI): "Community Health Outreach to Combat AIDS," a study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA05517): \$155,492.
- 1989-92 PI: "Community Health Outreach to Combat AIDS," a competing continuation study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA05517): \$318,334.
- 1993-98 PI: "User-driven vs. traditional outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users," a study funded by *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA08014): \$2,800,000.
- 1997-98 PI (competitive supplement to RO1 DA08014): "The Abrupt Closure and Aftermath of the Windham Needle Exchange Project," a study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*: \$120,000.
- 1997-98 (Co-PI) "Accessing the leading edge of the AIDS epidemic: using respondent-driven sampling to test and overcome biases in public health data collection," (PI: Douglas D. Heckathorn), a study funded by the *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, October 1997 (U65/CCU114816): \$120,000.
- 1996-98 PI: "The Yaroslavl Friends Helping Friends HIV Prevention Project," (with Tatyana P. Romyantseva) a pilot study funded by the International Harm Reduction Program of the *Open Society Institute*, New York City: \$150,000.
- 1999-03 PI: "Increasing drug users' adherence to HIV therapeutics," a study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA12112): \$2,600,000.
- 2002-06 PI: "Preventing HIV among IDUs in Yaroslavl Russia," a study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse* (RO1 DA14691): \$1,300,000.
- 2004-06 PI: (competitive supplement to RO1 DA14691): "A Voucher Peer Driven Intervention in Russia," a study funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*: \$130,600.

2004-09 PI: "Global Expansion of Peer-Driven Interventions," Independent Scientist Award (K02-DA17615), funded by the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*: \$624,600.

## PUBLICATIONS

### ARTICLES

- 1973 "Dialectic in sociology: in defense of a conceptual art form," The Insurgent Sociologist 3 (Summer): 40-47.
- 1974 "Notes on the sociology of the absurd: an undersocialized conception of man," Pacific Sociological Review 17 (January): 35-45.
- 1974 "A theoretical critique of the societal reaction approach to deviance," Pacific Sociological Review 17 (July): 287-312.
- 1976 "Gatekeepers and the social control of social research,"(with Ray C. Rist) Social Problems 23 (February): 325-36.
- 1978 "Why social science discovered morality," (with Ray C. Rist) Social Policy 9 (May/June): 36-40.  
Reprinted in 1979, Annual Review of Health Sociology, Boston: Duskin Publishers.
- 1980 "Qualitative analysis in evaluation research: problems and promises of an interactionist approach," Symbolic Interaction 3 (Spring): 23-40.
- 1980 "Multiple identities and the process of their articulation," Studies in Symbolic Interaction 3 (Spring): 171-91.  
Awarded Best Ph.D. Dissertation Paper Award, 1979, by the Medical Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association.
- 1980 "Individuation in facework: theoretical implications from a study of medical school admissions," Symbolic Interaction 3: 23-40.
- 1984 "Human rights and human subjects: ethics and strategies in social science research," Sociological Inquiry 54 (Spring): 107-23.
- 1984 "Meaning, purpose and commitment: essentials of pharmacy education," (with Neil J. Facchinetti) American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education 48 (Summer): 165-69.
- 1984 "Observational study of job satisfaction in hospital pharmacy technicians," (with Neil J. Facchinetti and Marcia Sanford) American Journal of Hospital Pharmacy 41 (December): 2599-2606.
- 1985 "Clinical clerkships in professional education: a study in pharmacy and other ancillary professions," (with Neil J. Facchinetti) Social Science and Medicine 20 (3): 231-40.
- 1985 "Drug iatrogenesis and clinical pharmacy: the mutual fate of a social problem and a professional movement," (with Neil J. Facchinetti) Social Problems 32 (June): 425-36.

- 1986 "Officer Ugg, Mr Yuk, Uncle Barf...ad nausea: controlling poison control, 1950-85," Social Problems 32 (June): 425-36.  
Reprinted in 2004, Health and Health Care as Social Problems, edited by Peter Conrad and Valerie Leiter, New York, Rowman and Littlefield.
- 1987 "Directing intervention from afar: the telephone dynamics of managing acute poisonings," Journal of Health and Social Behavior 27 (December): 303-319.
- 1990 "Takin' it to the streets: AIDS outreach as ethnography," (with Kathryn J. Fox) Journal of Contemporary Ethnography 19 (October): 322-48.
- 1990 "AIDS outreach," (with Kathryn J. Fox, photographs by Frank Espada) Society 27 (September/October): 66-70.
- 1991 "Social constructions of bleach in combating AIDS among injection drug users," Journal of Drug Issues vol. 21 (4): 713-737.  
Reprinted in 1998, Crime and the Risk Society, pps. 451-476, edited by Pat O'Malley, Dartmouth: Ashgate Pub.
- 1993 "Occupational health risks of harm reduction work: combating AIDS among drug users," (with Kathryn J. Fox), The Australian National AIDS Bulletin: Harm Reduction and Drug Use, pps. 17-22, vol. 6, no. 4 (May), Canberra, Australia, 1992.
- 1993 "Drug policy in the time of AIDS: the development of outreach in San Francisco," (with Eric Margolis) Sociological Quarterly, vol. 34 (3): 497-522.
- 1994 "AIDS prevention outreach among injection drug users: agency problems and new approaches," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) Social Problems, vol. 41 (3): 473-495.  
Reprinted in 2002, Health, Illness and Healing: Society, Social Context and Self, pps. 512-526, edited by Kathy Charmaz and Debora A. Paterniti, Los Angeles: Roxbury Pub.
- 1995 Special Editor, "Introduction" Journal of Drug Issues: Drug Users as Risk Reduction Agents, vol. 25 (Summer): 505-506.
- 1995 "Drug users versus outreach workers in combating AIDS: preliminary results of a peer-driven intervention," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund and L. Synn Stern), Journal of Drug Issues, vol. 25 (Summer): 531-564.  
Reprinted in 1995 in two parts, International Journal of Drug Policy, Vol. 6 (3 and 4): 178-88, 198-212.
- 1995 "In eastern Connecticut, IDUs purchase syringes from pharmacies but don't carry syringes," (Letter) (with Jean-Paul C. Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Denise L. Anthony) Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and Human Retrovirology Vol. 10 (1): 104-5.
- 1996 "Rational choice, public policy and AIDS," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) Rationality and Society vol. 8 (4): 235-59.
- 1996 "Rational choice, Sociology and AIDS: reply to Philipson and Posner, Gagnon, and Mansbridge. (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) Rationality and Society vol. 8 (4): 511-18.

- 1998 "Harnessing peer networks as an instrument for AIDS prevention: results from a peer-driven intervention," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, David L. Weakliem, Denise L. Anthony, Heather Madray, Robert J. Mills and James Hughes), Public Health Reports 113, Supplement 1: 42-57.
- 1999 "Termination of an established needle exchange: a study of claims and their impact," (with Yael van Hulst and Douglas D. Heckathorn) Social Problems, vol. 46 (February): 48-66. Reprinted in 2004, The American Drug Scene, edited by James A. Inciardi and Karen McElrath, New York: Roxbury Pub.
- 1999 "AIDS and social networks: HIV prevention through network mobilization," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Denise L. Anthony and David L. Weakliem), Sociological Focus, vol. 32 (6): 159-179.
- 1999 "The impact of a needle exchange's closure," (with Yael van Hulst and Douglas D. Heckathorn) Public Health Reports 114 (September/October): 439-447.
- 1999 "HIV prevention for drug injectors in Yaroslavl, Russia: a peer-driven intervention and needle exchange," (with Boris Sergeyev, Tatyana Oparina, Tatyana P. Rumyansteva, Valerii Voklanevskii, Douglas D. Heckathorn and Heather Madray), Journal of Drug Issues 29 (4): 777-804.
- 1999 Special Editor (with Jean-Paul C. Grund), "Introduction: Drug Use in Central and Eastern Europe – Research, Interventions, and Policies," Journal of Drug Issues: 29 (4):727-728.
- 2001 "Hustlers in AIDS prevention research: ethnographers, outreach workers and injection drug users," Addiction Research and Theory 9 (6): 545-556.
- 2001 "A methodology for reducing subject duplication and impersonation in samples of hidden populations," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn and Boris Sergeyev) Journal of Drug Issues 32 (2): 543-564.
- 2002 "Extension of respondent driven sampling: a new approach to the study of injection drug users aged 18-25," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Salaam Semann and James Hughes) AIDS and Behavior 6 (March) 1: 55-67.
- 2002 "Safer injection rooms in North America: their place in public policy and health initiatives," (with Thomas Kerr, Jean-Paul C. Grund and Frederick Altice, Journal of Drug Issues, vol. 32 (Winter) # 1: 329-355.
- 2002 "Increasing drug users' adherence to HIV therapeutics," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Frederick Altice, Yael van Hulst, Michael Carbone, Gerald Friedland, Patrick O'Connor and Peter Selwyn), Social Science and Medicine vol. 55: 235-46.
- 2003 "Safer injection sites in New York City: a utilization survey of injection drug users," (with Casey A. Borch, Yael van Hulst, Jason Farrell, Wayne J. Villedomez and Frederick L. Altice), Journal of Drug Issues vol. 33 (3): 733-750.
- 2003 Special Editor, "Introduction: Safer injection facilities: obstacles, proposals, policies and program evaluations," Journal of Drug Issues vol. 33 (3): 533-537.

- 2005 "Law enforcement influences on HIV prevention for injection drug users: evidence from a cross-border project in China and Vietnam," (with T.L. Hammett, N.A. Bartlett, C.Yi, D. Ngu, D.D. Cuong, N. M. Phuong, N.H. Tho, L.K.Van, L.We, M. Donghua, X.S. Xiang, H. Chen, H.N. Quyen, R.S. Broadhead, D.C. Des Jarlais), International Journal of Drug Policy 16 (August) 235-245.
- 2006 "Trust and other characteristics associated with health care utilization by injection drug users," (with Stephen Ostertag and Bradley R. Wright, Frederick L. Altice) Journal of Drug Issues 36 (4): 953-974.
- 2006 "Peer-Driven HIV interventions for drug injectors in Russia: first year impact results of a field experiment" (with Valerii L. Volkanovsky, Tamara Rydanova, Marina Ryabkova, Casey Borch, Yael van Hulst, Andrew Fullerton, Boris Sergeev, and Douglas D. Heckathorn) International Journal of Drug Policy 17 (5): 379-392.
- 2008 "Notes on a cautionary (tall) tale about respondent-driven sampling: a critique of Scott's ethnography," International Journal of Drug Policy 19 (3): 245-37.
- 2009 "Peer-driven interventions in Vietnam and China to prevent HIV: a pilot study targeting injection drug users," (with Theodore M. Hammett, Ryan Kling, Doan Ngu, Wei Liu, Yi Chen, Hoang Ngoc Quyen, Kieu Thanh Binh, Hoang Van Tren, Casey Borch, Gordon Gauchat, Don C. Des Jarlais, Journal of Drug Issues 39 (Fall): 127-46.
- 2012 "Rejuvenating harm reduction projects for injection drug users: Ukraine's nationwide introduction of peer-driven interventions," (with Pavlo Smyrnov, Oleksandra Datsenko and Oksana Matiyash), International Journal of Drug Policy 23: 141-47.
- 2012 "Relying on injection drug users to access and adhere to HIV therapeutics: bittersweet lessons using respondent-driven sampling and a peer-driven intervention," (with Casey Borch, Yael van Hulst, Gordon Gauchat, Shabahang Tehrani, Kristi L. Stringer, Douglas D. Heckathorn and Fredrick L. Atice), Journal of Drug Issues 42 (2): 127-46.

## BOOKS

- 1983 The Private Lives and Professional Identity of Medical Students, Transaction Books, New Brunswick, New Jersey.
- 1992 "Conducting outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users: a case study," pp. 215-223, in Ana C. Matiella (ed.) Getting The Word Out: A Practical Guide To AIDS Materials Development. California AIDS Clearinghouse, E.T.R. Associates - Network Publications: Santa Cruz, CA.
- 1993 "Occupational health risks of harm reduction work: combating AIDS among drug users," (with Kathryn J. Fox), Advances In Medical Sociology Vol. III: The Social And Behavioral Aspects Of AIDS, pps. 123-142, edited by Gary L. Albrecht and Rick Zimmerman. JAI Press: Greenwich, Connecticut.  
Abbreviated and reprinted in 1991, New Frontiers in Drug Policy: An International Forum for Drug Policy Alternatives, pps. 195-201, edited by Arnold S. Treback and Kevin B. Zeese, Drug Policy Foundation, Washington D.C.

- 1995 "Peer-driven outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users: a basic design and preliminary results," (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn and L. Synn Stern), Harm Reduction: Bringing the International Community Together, Drug Policy Foundation: Washington D.C.
- 1996 "Peer-driven outreach to combat HIV among IDUs: a basic design and preliminary results," (with Jean-Paul C. Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn and L. Synn Stern) in Tim Rhodes and Richard Hartnoll (eds.) HIV Prevention in the Community: Perspectives on the Individual, Community and Political Action, pps. 201-215, London: Routledge.
- 1997 "Street-based outreach interventions to combat AIDS among drug injectors: a lecture in three parts," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) in Eric R. Wright and Michael Polgar (eds.) Teaching The Sociology of HIV/AIDS: Syllabi, Lectures and Other Resources for Instructors and Scholars, pps. 100-121, American Sociological Association: Washington D.C.
- 1998 "Drug outreach projects," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), in Raymond A. Smith (ed.), Encyclopedia of AIDS: A Social, Political, Cultural and Scientific Record of the Epidemic, pps. 185-186, New York: Garland Pub.
- 1999 "AIDS prevention outreach among injection drug users: agency problems and new approaches," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) (reprint) in K. Charmaz and D.A. Paterniti (eds.) Health, Illness and Healing, Roxbury Press, pps. 512-525, Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.
- 2000 "Drug use and AIDS: a global perspective," in C.E. Faupel and P.M. Roman (eds.) Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior Vol. 4: Self Destructive Behavior and Devalued Identity, pps. 277-282, New York: Taylor and Francis Pub.
- 2003 "Officer Ugg, Mr. Yuk, Uncle Barf...ad nausea: controlling poison control, 1950-1985," (reprint) in P. Conrad and V. Leiter (eds.) Health and Health Care as Social Problems, pps. 107-122, New York, Rowman and Littlefield.
- 2004 "Termination of an established needle exchange: a study of claims and their impact," (with Y. van Hulst and D.D. Heckathorn (reprint) in J.A. Inciardi and K. McElrath (eds.) The American Drug Scene: An Anthology, pps. 202-220, New York: Roxbury.

## BOOK REVIEWS

Thomas Szasz's Heresies, *Contemporary Sociology* 6 (May), 1978:391.

Charles L. Bosk's Forgive and Remember: Managing Medical Failure, *Contemporary Sociology*, 1981: 671-73.

Michael H. Agar's The Professional Stranger: An Informal Introduction to Ethnography, *Contemporary Sociology*, 1981:785-86.

Sue E. Estroff's Making it Crazy: An Ethnography of Psychiatric Care, *Contemporary Sociology*, 1982: 442-43.



Jennifer Friedman and Marisa Alicea's Surviving Heroin: Interviews with Women in Methadone Clinics, *Contemporary Sociology*, 2002: 782-783.

## RESEARCH REPORTS

2009 "Preventing HIV among IDUs in Yaroslavl Russia: Final Report, submitted to the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, June.

2006 "Increasing Drug Users' Adherence to HIV Therapeutics: Final Report, submitted to the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, November.

2004 "HIV Prevention among IDUs in Ha Giang and Lang Son, Vietnam: An Ethnographic Feasibility Study of a Peer-Driven Intervention," (with Nguyen Minh and Vu Manh Loi) final report to the *Ford Foundation*, New York City, and *Abt Associates*, Cambridge, Mass.

2004 "HIV prevention among IDUs in Cam Pha and Hai Phong, Vietnam: An Ethnographic Feasibility Study of a Peer-Driven Intervention," (with Nguyen Minh, Tran Vu Hoang and Vu Manh Loi) final report to *Family Health International*, Hanoi Vietnam.

1999 "User-driven vs. Traditional Outreach to Combat AIDS among Injection Drug Users: Final Report," submitted to the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, October.

1992 "Community Outreach to Combat the Spread of AIDS: Final Report," submitted to the *National Institute on Drug Abuse*, November.

1979 "The Partial Hospitalization Program: An Evaluation," *Hope Community Mental Health Center*, Pacoima, CA.

1974 "Toward Doctoral Education in Criminal Justice: Research Models and Curriculum Recommendations," National Criminal Justice Education Consortium Project, *Portland State University*.

## TRAININGS / WORKSHOPS / SITE VISITS

### 2002

May, Peer-Driven Intervention (PDI) workshop, *Family Health International*, Hanoi Vietnam  
September, Site visits, *Family Health International*: Hanoi, Cam Pha, Hai Phong  
October-November, PDI training, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl

### 2003

January, PDI workshop, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates: Ha Giang, Vietnam;  
and Respondent Driven Sampling Workshop, *Thai Ministry of Health*, Bangkok Thailand.  
February, Site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk  
May, PDI workshop, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Ford Foundation: Ha  
Giang, Vietnam  
June-July, PDI training, *Family Health International & Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt  
Associates: Hanoi and Hai Phong, Vietnam; and PDI site visits, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach  
Project*, Russia : Yaroslavl & Rybinsk.  
July, PDI & Safer Injection Room Workshop, *Barcelona Ministry of Health*, Barcelona Spain

October, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk  
November, PDI Workshop, *Ford Foundation and Khanh Hoa Dept. of Health*, Khanh Hoa, Vietnam.  
December, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk

#### **2004**

January, PDI workshop, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Guangxi Centers for Disease Control, Nanning and Guigang, China  
February, PDI site visits, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Ha Giang Dept. of Health/Guangxi Centers for Disease Control: Ha Giang, Vietnam and Guigang, China  
April, Site visit, *Medically-Supervised Injection Facility*, Sydney, Australia; and site visit, *New Zealand Needle Exchange Program*: Hamilton, Christ Church, Dunedin.  
May, PDI training, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Guangxi Centers for Disease Control, Guigang, China; and PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk  
July, PDI site visit, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Guangxi Centers for Disease Control, Nanning and Guigang, China  
November, PDI site visit, *Vietnam-China Cross-Border Project*, Abt Associates/Guangxi Centers for Disease Control, Guigang, China; and PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl.

#### **2005**

May, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk  
October, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
December, PDI workshop, *SANAM*, Moscow, Russia

#### **2006**

January, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
April, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
May, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
October, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev

#### **2007**

January, PDI Workshop, *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*; and PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
March, PDI training, *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: Sudak, Crimea.  
May, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
September, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
November, PDI site visits, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl; and *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: Kiev, Kryvoy Rog, Bila Tverska

#### **2008**

March, PDI Training, *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: Kiev, Ivano-Frankiv`k; and PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl project* Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
May, PDI site visit, *UConn-Yaroslavl Health Outreach Project*, Russia: Yaroslavl, Rybinsk, Tutaev  
August, PDI site visits, *International HIV/AIDS*: Kiev, Donetsk, Makeevka, Kostyantynivka, Gorlovka, Pavlograd, Dnipropetrovsk.  
December, PDI site visits, *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: Kiev, Poltava, Kirovograd, Cherkassy, Vinnitsa, Khmelnytskyi.

## **2009**

March, PDI site visits, *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: Kharkiv, Slovyansk, Dniprodzerzhynsk, Nikopol.

July, Site visits to Commercial Sex-Worker projects operated by the *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*, consulted with Alliance-Ukraine staff members for the purpose of planning and implementing pilot-PDI projects, conducted focus groups with commercial sex workers and project staff members: Simferopol, Donetsk, Kiev.

## **2010**

May, Site visits to Commercial Sex-Worker projects operated by the *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*, conducted focus groups with participants and project staff members with “Hope and Salvation” in Simferopol, and “Convictus” in Kiev.

July, Attended focus groups in Kiev sponsored by the *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine* reviewing the results of their work in Kiev (“Convictus”), Simferopol (“Hope and Salvation”); attended a three day training for seven NGOs starting up operations for a Commercial Sex-Worker Prevention project, including presentation from three ongoing projects: “Future Without AIDS” in Rivine, “Light of Hope” in Poltrava, and “Return to Life” in Kirovograd.

## **2011**

September, Consulted with *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine* in preparing a second educational module for use in the Commercial Sex-Worker projects; conducted focus group with staff members and participants in Kiev’s “Convictus” project. Also met with representatives for a Men-who-have-sex-with-Men” (MSM) focus group from the “League” project in Nickolaev and the “Gay Alliance” in Kiev on the feasibility of an Alliance-supported project; conducted a focus group for projects proposing intervention projects to access street kids in Nikolayev (“New Century” project), Odessa (“Way Home”), Kiev (“Social Services for Youth and Family”) and Donetsk (“Caritas – Charity”). A year from now there could be 15 street-kid projects using the PDI in operation.

## **2012**

May, site visits of PDI projects in Odessa and Kiev, sponsored by the *International HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine*: the first in Kiev for CSW (“Convictus”); two projects for street kids, one in Kiev (“Social Services for Youth and Family” in Kiev, and “Way Home” in Odessa; then “Hope and Salvation” project in Simferopol for CSW.

## **2013**

April, site visits of PDI projects sponsored by the *Intl. HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine* beginning with the “Nezelezhnist” (Independence) project for CSWs in Vinnytsya, followed by the MARA (“Marginalized At-Risk Adolescents”) project in Kiev, then the MARA projects in Mykolayiv (“New Century”), Kherson (“Anastasis”) and Sevastopol (“Center for Women’s Initiatives”).

October, site visits of PDI projects sponsored by the *Intl. HIV/AIDS Alliance-Ukraine* for MARA and CSWs in Kiev, Lviv, Sevastopol, Cherkasy and Uman.

## PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

### INVITED

- 1979 Discussant, Session on Qualitative Methods, American Sociological Association meetings, Boston.
- 1979 "Qualitative methods in evaluating a partial hospitalization mental health program," Symposium for the Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction, San Francisco.
- 1979 "Multiple identities and the process of their articulation: the case of medical students and their private lives," American Sociological Association meetings, Boston.
- 1980 "Professional identity and private life: implications for pharmacy students," School of Pharmacy, University of Connecticut.
- 1982 "The impact of medical training on the private lives of medical students," Department of Community Medicine and Health Care, University of Connecticut.
- 1982 "The professional socialization of pharmacy students," (with Neil J. Facchinetti), Departments of Pharmacy, John Dempsey Hospital (Farmington, CT.) and Hartford Hospital (Hartford, CT.).
- 1984 "Deinstitutionalization of mental patients in America," Department of History, University of Essex, Colchester, England.
- 1984 "The medicalization of deviance: social and legal implications," Department of Government, University of Essex, Colchester, England.
- 1986 "The telephone dynamics of managing acute poisonings," Department of Community Medicine and Health Care, University of Connecticut.
- 1987 "Poisoning environments: the home and the community," Boston Area Medical Sociology Group, Boston University.
- 1988 "The future prospects of 'controlling poison control'," Department of Sociology, University of Massachusetts, Boston.
- 1988 "AIDS outreach research project - San Francisco," National Institute of Drug Abuse Technical Review Meeting on Methodological Issues in HIV Prevention.
- 1988 Panel Presentation, "Street-based community health outreach in combating the spread of AIDS," Second Annual National AIDS Conference, San Francisco.
- 1990 Discussant, "Taking it from the streets: risk perception and the ethnography of AIDS among drug users," American Anthropology Annual meetings, New Orleans, December.
- 1991 "The dynamics of conducting street-based outreach to combat AIDS, The AIDS Risk Reduction Outreach Worker Program, Connecticut Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services, August & September.

- 1992 "Making meaning of epidemiology: ethnographic research and injecting drug use," invited panelist, Public Workshop, LaTrobe University, Bundoora, Victoria, Australia, March.
- 1993 Discussant, Conference on Evaluating Community-Based HIV/AIDS Prevention Programs: A Public Health Mandate for the 1990s, Hunter College Center on AIDS, Drugs and Community Health, New York, April.
- 1993 "Injection drug use in Windham, Connecticut," Public Forum on Windham's Needle Exchange Program, Willimantic, CT., May.
- 1994 "The Eastern Connecticut Health Outreach Project: results of a peer-driven intervention to combat AIDS," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Prevention Services, Division of STD/HIV Prevention, Atlanta, November.
- 1995 HIV Community Planning Group, AIDS Division, Connecticut Dept. of Public Health and Addiction Services, Hartford, May.
- 1996 "Basics of respondent-driven sampling among people who inject drugs;" and, "The promise and pitfalls of traditional outreach in promoting harm reduction among drug users," Building Harm Reduction Services in Central and Eastern Europe: The Lindesmith Center/Open Society Institute Workshop, Budapest, Hungary, March.
- 1996 "Peer education and AIDS," 40th International Conference on Dependencies, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, July.
- 1997 "Harnessing peer pressure as an instrument for AIDS prevention: results from the Eastern Connecticut Health Outreach Project," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) Fourth Science Forum, Research Synthesis Symposium on the Prevention of HIV in Drug Abusers, sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the NIH Office of AIDS Research, Flagstaff, AZ, August.
- 1998 "The Yaroslavl Harm Reduction project for injection drug users: operational design and impact results," 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on AIDS, Cancer and Related Problems, St. Petersburg, Russia, May.
- 1999 "Termination of an established needle-exchange: impact results," Yale AIDS Program, Yale University, January
- 1999 "Cost effective harm reduction services and strategies: peer-driven interventions," Plenary Presentation, 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Geneva, Switzerland, (March).
- 2000 "Relying on peer-supports to increase drug users' utilization of primary care services," Bringing It All Together: Drug Use, HIV and Hepatitis," sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Baltimore (May).

- 2000 “Project CARE New Haven: an overview and preliminary findings,” Center for HIV Intervention and Prevention, University of Connecticut, November.
- 2001 “Increasing drug users’ adherence to HIV therapeutics,” Center for Intervention and Research on AIDS, Yale University, March.
- 2002 “The impact of the closure of a state-sponsored needle exchange,” (with Yael van Hulst and Douglas D. Heckathorn) 6th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, October, Melbourne, Australia.
- 2003 “Peer-driven interventions in the United States and Russia: an overview,” Asian Harm Reduction Network, Chaing Mai, Chaing Rai and Bangkok, April.
- 2004 “The impact of the closure of the state-sponsored needle exchange service,” Needle Exchange New Zealand, Hamilton, New Zealand, April.
- 2004 “Calculating valid estimates of hidden populations using respondent-driven sampling,” Needle Exchange New Zealand, Hamilton, New Zealand, April.
- 2004 “Harnessing peer-networks to reducing drug users’ risks of HIV infection,” Institute of Sociology, Hanoi Vietnam, May.
- 2003 “Harnessing peer-networks to reducing drug users’ risks of HIV infection,” Institute of Sociology, Hanoi Vietnam, May.
- 2004 “Measuring the impact of the closure of a state-sponsored needle exchange program, and the implications for public policy,” Institute of Sociology, Hanoi Vietnam, May.
- 2004 “Preliminary recruitment and baseline results from the Ha Giang (Vietnam) & Guigang (China) peer driven interventions.” (with Doan Ngu, Hoang Ngoc Quyen, Liu Wei, Chen Yi, Theodore Hammett) Vietnam-China Cross-Border HIV Prevention Project Bi-Annual Meeting, Ning Ming, China, May.
- 2004 “Comparing a standard to a simplified peer driven intervention for IDUs: first operating year of a field experiment in Bragino and Rybinsk, Russia,” (with Valerii Volkanovsky, Tamara Rudanova, Anna Mamina, Svetlana I. Litchenkova, Marina Ryabkova & Elena Sher) 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on AIDS, Cancer and Related Problems, St. Petersburg, Russia, May.
- 2004 “Variations in the peer-driven intervention (PDI) model for IDUs in Russia and Vietnam.” Drug Policy and HIV Prevention in Russia, Yale University Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, New Haven, October.
- 2004 “Baseline results from the Ha Giang (Vietnam) & Guigang (China) peer driven interventions,” (with Doan Ngu, Hoang Ngoc Quyen, Liu Wei, Chen Yi, Theodore Hammett) Vietnam-China Cross-Border HIV Prevention Project Bi-Annual Meeting, Lang Son, Vietnam, November.

- 2004 "Improving the peer-driven intervention (PDI) model to prevent HIV among IDUs in Russia." (with Casey Borch, Elena Sher, Yael van Hulst, Douglas D. Heckathorn) University of Connecticut's Center for HIV/Health Intervention and Prevention Colloquium Series, Storrs, Connecticut, January.
- 2005 "Enrolling HIV+ drug users into a health game to increase their utilization of primary care," (with F. Altice, C. Borch, Y. van Hulst, G. Friedland & P. O'Connor), Enhancing Adherence: A State of the Science Meeting on Intervention Research to Improve Anti-Retroviral Adherence, Yale University, New Haven, CT, November.
- 2005 "Injection drug use and HIV in southern China and northern Vietnam: a cross-border pilot project study of a peer-driven intervention," International Symposium on Urbanization, Gender and Public Health, Shanghai Academic of Social Science, Shanghai, China, December.
- 2006 Discussant, "Safe injection rooms in North America: prospects, promises and performance," 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Vancouver, Canada.
- 2006 Panelist, "Mock scientific review," NIDA 2006 International Research Forum, Scottsdale, Arizona, June.

#### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

- 1972 "Notes on the sociology of the absurd: an undersocialized conception of man," Pacific Sociological Association meetings, Portland, Oregon, April.
- 1975 "The influence of the 'host' on social research," Pacific Sociological Association meetings, Victoria, B.C., April.
- 1976 "Ethical research and social science: some issues concerning methodology, morality and ideology," American Sociological Association meetings, New York, August.  
(Discussed in The Chronicle for Higher Education, September 13, 1976).
- 1978 "An interactionist approach to evaluation research," American Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, August.
- 1980 "Individuation and facework: theoretical implications from a study of medical school admissions," Pacific Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, April.
- 1981 "Ethical research and dilemmas of dealing with gatekeepers," American Sociological Association meetings, Toronto, August.
- 1982 "Human rights and human subjects: ethics and strategies in social science research," American Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, August.
- 1983 "Meaning purpose and commitment: neglected essentials of clinical pharmacy education," (with Neil J. Facchinetti), American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy meetings, Washington, D.C., July.

- 1983 "Voluntarism in professional practice: the case of clinical pharmacy," (with Neil J. Facchinetti), American Sociological Association meetings, Detroit, August.
- 1983 "The clinical pharmacy movement: prospects and problems," (with Neil J. Facchinetti), American Sociological Association meetings, Detroit, August.
- 1987 "Practicing medicine over the telephone: the sociological dynamics of telephone hotlines," Pacific Sociological Association meetings, Eugene, Oregon, April.
- 1989 "Takin it to the streets: AIDS outreach as ethnography," 5th International AIDS Conference, Montreal, July.
- 1989 "Carry on and carry over: workers and work at an AIDS project," (with Theresa Montini) Society for the Study of Social Problems annual meetings, Berkeley, CA., August.
- 1989 "Street-based outreach in combating the spread of AIDS among I.V. drug users: the fate of a national demonstration outreach project," (with Eric Margolis), American Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, August.
- 1989 "Street-based outreach as applied ethnography: a methodology for combating the spread of AIDS," (with Kathryn J. Fox) American Sociological Association annual meeting, San Francisco, August.
- 1990 "Occupational health risks of street-based outreach to combat AIDS," 6th International Conference on AIDS, San Francisco, June.
- 1990 "Attacking AIDS: research on national and international responses," session organizer and presenter, International World Congress of Sociology, Madrid, Spain, July.
- 1991 "Social constructions of common household bleach," American Sociological Association Annual meeting, Cincinnati, Ohio, August.
- 1991 "The occupational risks of AIDS outreach workers," Drug Policy Foundation annual meetings, Washington D.C., November.
- 1992 "The occupational risks of harm reduction work: outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users," 3rd International Conference on Drug-Related Harm Reduction, Melbourne, Australia, March.
- 1992 "User-driven vs. traditional outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) 8th International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, July.
- 1992 Panel Organizer and Presenter, "Drug users and sexual workers promoting risk reduction among their own," 5th National AIDS Update Conference, San Francisco, October.
- 1992 Panel Organizer and Presenter, "Drug users promoting risk reduction among their own," 6th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC.



- 1993 "Self-organization, users-groups and user-driven interventions," 3rd North American Syringe Exchange Convention, Boston, February.
- 1993 "Normative versus bureaucratic organization," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) Annual Meetings of the Public Choice Society, New Orleans, March.
- 1993 "Promoting risk reduction among injection drug users: a peer-driven vs. a drug-user union intervention," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund and L. Synn Stern), 4th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, March.
- 1993 "User-driven vs. traditional outreach to combat AIDS among injection drug users," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) ProVisions III: The New England Conference on AIDS, Hartford, April.
- 1993 "Normative versus bureaucratic organization," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), Public Choice Society and the Economic Sciences Association, New Orleans, March.
- 1993 "AIDS prevention outreach among injection drug users: normative vs. bureaucratic organization," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), American Sociological Association meetings, Miami, August.
- 1993 "Preliminary results of a peer-driven intervention to combat HIV among injection drug users," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) 6th National HIV/AIDS Update Conference, San Francisco, October.
- 1993 "Outreach interventions in ethnography research," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, October.
- 1994 "Rethinking Black Jacks' Prophecy: the interview instrument and the validity of data," (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn and L. Synn Stern) V International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, March.
- 1994 "Peer-driven health promotion to combat HIV among injection drug users: project description and preliminary results," (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn and L. Synn Stern) V International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, March.
- 1994 "AIDS prevention outreach among injection drug users," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) American Sociological Association meetings, Los Angeles, August.
- 1995 "Applied research and community politics: A Case Study of an AIDS project thrown out of town," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) session organizer and presenter, Eastern Sociological Association meetings, Philadelphia, March.
- 1995 Discussant, Panel on Sociological Analysis of AIDS Issues, Eastern Sociological Association meetings, Philadelphia, March.

- 1995 "A peer-driven intervention to combat AIDS among injection drug users," preliminary results," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund, L. Synn Stern and Denise L. Anthony, VI International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Florence, Italy, March.
- 1995 "Legalizing purchase and possession of injecting equipment: how law enforcement undermines AIDS prevention legislation," (Jean-Paul C. Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Denise L. Anthony, and L. Synn Stern, VI International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Florence, Italy, March .
- 1995 "Peer based prevention," Fifth North American Syringe Exchange Conference, San Juan, April.
- 1995 "Impact of decriminalization of syringe sales in Connecticut," Fifth North American Syringe Exchange Conference, San Juan, April.
- 1995 "The interactional politics of action vs. ethnographic research: a case study of an AIDS project thrown out of town," Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction, Washington D.C., August.
- 1995 "Injection drug users vs. outreach workers as risk reduction agents: the results of a peer-driven intervention to combat AIDS," Third Science Symposium, Flagstaff, August.
- 1995 "Injection drug users vs. outreach workers as risk reduction agents: the results of a peer-driven intervention to combat AIDS," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund and Denise L. Anthony), American Sociological Association meeting, August.
- 1995 "Peer-driven outreach to combat HIV among injection drug users: a basic design and preliminary results," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund and Denise L. Anthony) Ninth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Santa Monica, October.
- 1996 "Impact results of a peer-driven intervention to combat AIDS among injection drug users" and "A new approach to sampling hidden populations: respondent-driven sampling," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), Eleventh International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, B.C., July.
- 1996 "Deregulating the purchase of syringes vs. Needle exchange," (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Robert Mills) The First National Harm Reduction conference, Oakland, October.
- 1996 Facilitator, "Innovative models for the delivery of health services for drug users," The First National Harm Reduction conference, Oakland, October.
- 1997 "Respondent-driven sampling: a new approach to sampling hidden populations," (with Douglas D. Heckathorn and Boris Sergeyev), Eight International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Paris, March.

- 1997 “Drug users vs. Outreach workers in combating AIDS: results of a peer-driven intervention,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Jean-Paul Grund, Denise Anthony and Robert Mills) Eight International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Paris, March.
- 1997 “Deregulating the purchase of syringes vs. Needle exchange,” (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Robert Mills), Eight International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Paris, March.
- 1997 Presider and Discussant, Round-table on “What Can You Do If You Do Drugs: Roles and Risks,” Society for the Study of Social Problems, Toronto, Canada, August.
- 1997 45 Minute Workshop Presentation, “A peer-driven outreach intervention for injection drug users: how it works” (with Tatyana Oparina, Tatyana Rummyantseva and Valerii Volkanevsky), Heroin Addiction in Europe Conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September.
- 1997 “The Yaroslavl (Russia) Harm Reduction Project for injecting drug users: preliminary results of a needle exchange and a peer-driven intervention,” (with Tatyana Oparina, Tatyana Rummyantseva and Valerii Volkanevsky), Heroin Addiction in Europe Conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September.
- 1997 “Drug users vs. outreach workers in combating AIDS: the results of a peer-driven intervention,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, David Weakliem, Denise Anthony and Robert Mills), Heroin Addiction in Europe Conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia, September.
- 1998 “The abrupt closure of a well-established, successful needle exchange: its impact on the injection drug using community and the community-at-large,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Yael van Hulst, Michael Carbone), 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March.
- 1998 “Deregulating the purchase of syringes vs. needle exchange: a comparison of two risk reduction strategies for drug injectors in Connecticut,” (with Jean-Paul Grund, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Robert J. Mills, Denise L. Anthony), 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March.
- 1998 “Combating HIV in Russia among injection drug users: impact results of the Yaroslavl needle exchange and peer-driven intervention project,” (with Tatyana P. Rummyantseva, Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Tatyana Oparina, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Heather Madray), 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March.
- 1998 “Harnessing peer pressure as an instrument for AIDS prevention: results from the Eastern Connecticut Health Outreach Project,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Heather Madray), 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March.
- 1998 “Implementing second-generating AIDS prevention projects in Russia: how the Yaroslavl peer-driven outreach intervention operates,” 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on AIDS, Cancer and Related Problems,” St. Petersburg, Russia, May.

- 1998 “The abrupt closure of a well-established, functioning needle exchange: its impact on the injection drug using community and the community-at-large,” (with Yael van Hulst and Douglas D. Heckathorn), European Harm Reduction conference, June, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- 1998 “Increasing active drug users’ adherence to HIV therapeutics,” oral presentation, (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Peter L. Selwyn, Patrick O’Connor) 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “The impact results of a peer-driven intervention to combat HIV among drug injectors,” an oral presentation (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, Heather Madray, Robert J. Mills, James Hughes), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Respondent-driven sampling: a new approach to sampling hidden populations,” poster presentation (with Douglas D. Heckathorn), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Scoring clean works after a needle exchange is shut down,” poster presentation (with Yael van Hulst, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Robert Mills, Michael Carbone), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Injector network embeddedness inhibits effectiveness of prevention efforts,” poster presentation (with James Hughes, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Heather Madray, Yael van Hulst), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Targeted vs. network sampling for accessing injection drug users,” poster presentation (with Heather Madray, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Robert J. Mills), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Estimating characteristics of hidden populations using network-based sampling,” poster presentation (with James Hughes, Douglas D. Heckathorn, Heather Madray, Yael van Hulst), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Yaroslavl (Russia) harm-reduction project for drug injectors: impact results,” poster presentation (with Heather Madray, Boris Sergyev, Tatyana P. Rumyantseva, Tatyana Oparina), 12<sup>th</sup> World Conference on AIDS, Geneva, Switzerland, July.
- 1998 “Harnessing peer networks as an instrument for AIDS prevention: results from a peer-driven intervention,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn, David L. Weakliem, Denise Anthony, Heather Madray, Robert J. Mills, James Hughes), American Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, August.
- 1998 “Ethnographers and hustlers in AIDS prevention research of injection drug users,” Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction, San Francisco, August.
- 1998 “The impact of a peer-driven intervention to combat HIV among drug injectors,” (poster presentation) American Public Health Association Annual meeting, Washington D.C., November.

- 1999 “HIV prevention for drug injectors in Yaroslavl Russia: the “Friends Helping Friends” project,” Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meetings, Chicago, August.
- 2000 “Increasing drug users’ adherence to HIV therapeutics,” 12<sup>th</sup> National AIDS/HIV Update conference, San Francisco, March.
- 2000 “How a state-sponsored needle exchange became defined as a public health hazard and closed,” 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Jersey, Channel Islands, April.
- 2000 “The impact of the closure of a state-sponsored needle exchange,” poster presentation, 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Jersey, Channel Islands, April.
- 2000 “Increasing drug users’ adherence to HIV therapeutics,” 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Jersey, Channel Islands, April.
- 2000 “How a state-sponsored needle exchange became defined as a public health hazard and terminated,” 10<sup>th</sup> North American Syringe Exchange conference, Portland, Oregon, April.
- 2001 “Preliminary results of a study of HIV+ drug users’ utilization of primary care services, 13<sup>th</sup> National AIDS/HIV Update Conference, San Francisco, March.
- 2001 “The place of safer injection rooms in health policy and health initiatives,” 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, April, New Delhi.
- 2001 “A methodology for reducing subject duplication and impersonation in samples of hidden populations,” 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, April, New Delhi.
- 2001 “Increasing drug users’ adherence to HIV therapeutics,” National HIV Prevention Conference, August, Atlanta.
- 2001 Organizer, Roundtable Presentations, Health, Health Policy and Health Services section, Society for the Study of Social Problems, August, Anaheim.
- 2002 “A methodology for reducing subject duplication and impersonation in samples of hidden populations,” (with Douglas D. Heckathorn) 13<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, March, Ljubljana, Slovenia.
- 2002 “The place of safer injection facilities in harm reduction,” 4<sup>th</sup> National Harm Reduction Conference, December, Seattle.

- 2003 “Comparing a standard to a simplified peer-driven intervention model for drug injectors,” and “Would drug injectors in New York City use a safer injection room,” 14<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm,” April, Chaing Mai, Thailand.
- 2004 “Missed opportunities in the establishment of safer injection facilities: reviewing the evidence to date,” (with T. Kerr, M. Tyndall, E. Wood), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April.
- 2004 “A possible alternative to reaching IDUs for HIV counseling and testing using respondent driven sampling” (with Y. van Hulst, C. Borch, F. Altice), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April
- 2004 “Missed opportunities in the establishment of safer injection facilities: reviewing the evidence to date,” (with T. Kerr, M. Tyndall, E. Wood), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April
- 2004 “A safer injection site in New York City: A Utilization Survey of IDUs,” (with J. Farrell, Y. van Hulst and F. Altice), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April.
- 2004 “Comparing a standard to a simplified peer-driven HIV intervention for IDUs: a field experiment in Bragino and Rybinsk Russia,” (with V. Volkanevsky, B. Sergeev, A. Mamina and M. Ryabkova), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April.
- 2004 “Conducting rapid assessments in four Vietnamese towns using a peer-driven intervention,” (with N.H. Minh and V.M. Loi), 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Melbourne, Australia, April.
- 2004 “The impact of the closure of a major open drug scene (Can Tunis) in Barcelona, Spain.” (with Xavier Majo and Joan Colom) NIDA International Research Forum: Progress Through Collaboration, San Juan, Puerto Rico, June.
- 2004 “Comparing a standard to a simplified peer driven intervention for IDUs: first operating year of a field experiment in Bragino and Rybinsk, Russia,” (with Valerii Volkanevsky, Tamara Rudanova, Anna Mamina, Svetlana I. Litchenkova, Marina Ryabkova & Elena Sher) NIDA International Research Forum: Progress Through Collaboration, San Juan, Puerto Rico, June.
- 2004 “Using respondent-driven sampling over convention HIV counseling and testing services to reach injection drug users,” (with Yael van Hulst, Casey Borch and Frederick Altice), 15<sup>th</sup> World AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July.
- 2004 “Comparing peer-driven interventions (PDIs) in three Vietnamese cities to combat HIV among IDUs,” (with Nguyen H. Minh, Trun V. Hoang, Thomas Kane, Theodore Hammett & Vu M. Loi), 15<sup>th</sup> World AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July.

- 2004 “Comparing a standard to a simplified peer-driven intervention for IDUs in Russia,” (with Valerii Volkanevsky, Boris Sergeev, Yael van Hulst and Douglas D. Heckathorn) 15<sup>th</sup> World AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July.
- 2005 “The cost, effectiveness and ethics of paying for active drug users’ participation: a comparison in Russia of three HIV field interventions,” (with Valerii Volkanevsky, Tamara S. Rudanova, Marina Ryabkova, Casey Borch, Elena Sher & Yael van Hulst), 16<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Belfast, North Ireland, April.
- 2006 “Food vs. cash in rewarding drug injectors to prevent HIV in Russia: testing the feasibility of a food-voucher peer-driven intervention in Yaroslavl oblast,” (with T. Rydanova, V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova), Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2006 “Drug injectors helping their peers prevent HIV: first year results of a field experiment in Yaroslavl oblast,” (with V.L. Volkanevsky, T. Rydanova, M. Ryabkova), Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2006 “Peer-driven interventions in Russia to combat HIV among IDUs: first year results of a field experiment,” (with V.L. Volkanevsky, T. Rydanova, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Y. van Hulst, A. Fullerton, D.D. Heckathorn), NIDA International Research Forum, Scottsdale, AZ, June.
- 2006 “Food vs. cash reward in HIV prevention research in Russia: testing the feasibility of a food-voucher peer driven intervention,” (with T. Rydanova, V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Y. van Hulst, A. Fullerton, & D.D. Heckathorn), NIDA International Research Forum, Scottsdale, AZ, June.
- 2007 “Comparing a standard to a simplified PDI to combat HIV among IDUs,” (with T. Rydanova, V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Gordon Gauchat) 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland, May.
- 2007 “Food vs. cash rewards in peer-driven interventions,” (with T. Rydanova, V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Gordon Gauchat) 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Warsaw, Poland, May.
- 2007 “Peer-driven interventions for injection drug users in northern Vietnam and southern China: HIV prevention results from the Cross-Border Project,” (with T. Hammett, L. Wei, C. Yi, X. Deng, W. Huang, F. Wei, H. Quyen, D. Ngu, C. Borch, D. Heckathorn), XVI International Conference on AIDS, Toronto, Canada, August.
- 2007 “Food voucher vs. cash rewards for IDUs in a peer-driven intervention,” (with V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Gordon Gauchat) NIDA International Research Forum, Quebec, Canada, June.
- 2007 “Final impact results of a three-year field experiment in Yaroslavl oblast, Russia,” (with V.L. Volkanevsky, M. Ryabkova, B. Sergeev, C. Borch, Gordon Gauchat) NIDA International Research Forum, Quebec, Canada, June.

- 2007 “Peer-driven interventions in Russia to combat HIV among IDUs: first year impact results of a field experience,” (with V.L. Volkanevsky, T. Rydanova, M. Ryabkova, C. Borch, A. Fullerton, D. Heckathorn) XVI International Conference on AIDS, Toronto, Canada, August.
- 2008 “Can IDUs educate one another in HIV prevention? Results of peer-driven interventions in five Ukrainian city-sites,” with Pavlo Smyrnov, Alexandra Datsenko, Gordon Gauchat, Casey Borch, 2<sup>nd</sup> Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS Conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2008 “Combating HIV among injection drug users in Ukraine: results of peer-driven interventions in five city-sites,” with Pavlo Smyrnov and Alexandra Datsenko, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, 2<sup>nd</sup> Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS Conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2008 “Food vs. cash in rewarding drug injectors to prevent HIV in Russia: testing the feasibility of a food-voucher peer-driven intervention in Yaroslavl oblast,” with Tamara Rydanova, Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Marina Ryabkova, Boris Sergeev, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, 2<sup>nd</sup> Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS Conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2008 “Drug injectors helping their peers prevent HIV: final results of a three year field experiment in Yaroslavl oblast,” with Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Tamara Rydanova, Marina Ryabkova, Boris Sergeev, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, 2<sup>nd</sup> Eastern European and Central Asian AIDS Conference, Moscow, Russia, May.
- 2008 “Food vs. cash in rewarding drug injectors to prevent HIV in Russia: testing the feasibility of a food-voucher peer-driven intervention in Yaroslavl oblast,” with Tamara Rydanova, Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Marina Ryabkova, Boris Sergeev, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, XIX International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Barcelona, Spain, May.
- 2008 “Drug injectors helping their peers prevent HIV: final results of a three year field experiment in Yaroslavl oblast,” with Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Tamara Rydanova, Marina Ryabkova, Boris Sergeev, Gordon Gaudat and Casey Borch, XIX International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Barcelona, Spain, May.
- 2008 “Can IDUs educate one another in HIV prevention? Results of peer-driven interventions in five Ukrainian city-sites,” with Pavlo Smyrnov, Alexandra Datsenko, Gordon Gauchat, Casey Borch, XIX International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Barcelona, Spain, May.
- 2008 “Combating HIV among injection drug users in Ukraine: results of peer-driven interventions in five city-sites,” with Pavlo Smyrnov and Alexandra Datsenko, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, XIX International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Barcelona, Spain, May.
- 2008 “Peer-Driven interventions (PDIs) in Russia to combat HIV among IDUs: concluding impact results of a three-year field experiment,” with Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Tamara Rydanova, Marina Ryabkova, Boris Sergeev, Gordon Gaudat and Casey Borch, Annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, June.



- 2009 “Implementing peer-driven interventions for injection drug users using a new web manual,” with Alexandra Datsenko, 20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Bangkok, Thailand, April.
- 2009 “Increasing coverage of peer-driven interventions for IDUs in Ukraine: a five site-visit assessments,” with Alexandra Datsenko, Oksana Matiyash, Liudmyla Shulga, Pavlo Smyrnov, 5<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Clinical and Social Research on AIDS and Drugs, Vilnius, Lithuania, April.
- 2009 “Overcoming stagnation in harm reduction projects in Ukraine: the introduction of peer-driven interventions for IDUs,” with Alexandra Datsenko and Pavlo Smyrnov, 5<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Clinical and Social Research on AIDS and Drugs, Vilnius, Lithuania, April.
- 2009 “Peer-driven interventions in Russia to combat HIV among IDUs: final impact results of a the three year field experiment,” with Valerii Volkanevsky, Tamara Rydanova, Casey Borch and Gordon Gaudet, 5<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Clinical and Social Research on AIDS and Drugs, Vilnius, Lithuania, April.
- 2009 “Food vs. cash in rewarding drug injectors to prevent HIV in Russia: testing the feasibility of a food-voucher peer-driven intervention in Yaroslavl oblast,” with Valerii L. Volkanevsky, Tamara Rydanova, Gordon Gauchat and Casey Borch, 5<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Clinical and Social Research on AIDS and Drugs, Vilnius, Lithuania, April.